

Goal 3

Improve the safety of using medications.

NPSG.03.04.01

Label all medications, medication containers, and other solutions on and off the sterile field in perioperative and other procedural settings.

Note: Medication containers include syringes, medicine cups, and basins.


Rationale for NPSG.03.04.01


Medications or other solutions in unlabeled containers are unidentifiable. Errors, sometimes tragic, have resulted from medications and other solutions removed from their original containers and placed into unlabeled containers. This unsafe practice neglects basic principles of safe medication management, yet it is routine in many organizations.


The labeling of all medications, medication containers, and other solutions is a risk-reduction activity consistent with safe medication management. This practice addresses a recognized risk point in the administration of medications in perioperative and other procedural settings. Labels for medications and medication containers are also addressed at MM.05.01.09.





Elements of Performance for NPSG.03.04.01






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|----|--|---|
| 1. | In perioperative and other procedural settings both on and off the sterile field, label medications and solutions that are not immediately administered. This applies even if there is only one medication being used.
Note: An immediately administered medication is one that an authorized staff member prepares or obtains, takes directly to a patient, and administers to that patient without any break in the process. Refer to NPSG.03.04.01, EP 5, for information on timing of labeling.



<i>Acute Care</i> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <i>Psychiatric</i> <input type="checkbox"/> <i>Physical Rehab</i> <input type="checkbox"/> |  |
| 2. | In perioperative and other procedural settings both on and off the sterile field, labeling occurs when any medication or solution is transferred from the original packaging to another container.

<i>Acute Care</i> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <i>Psychiatric</i> <input type="checkbox"/> <i>Physical Rehab</i> <input type="checkbox"/> |  |
| 3. | In perioperative and other procedural settings both on and off the sterile field, medication or solution labels include the following:
- Medication name
- Strength
- Quantity
- Diluent and volume (if not apparent from the container)
- Preparation date
- Expiration date when not used within 24 hours
- Expiration time when expiration occurs in less than 24 hours
Note: The date and time are not necessary for short procedures, as defined by the critical access hospital.

<i>Acute Care</i> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <i>Psychiatric</i> <input type="checkbox"/> <i>Physical Rehab</i> <input type="checkbox"/> |  |

KEY: **A** indicates scoring category A; **C** indicates scoring category C;  indicates situational decision rules apply;  indicates direct impact requirements apply;  indicates Measure of Success if needed;  indicates that documentation is required

- M** 4. Verify all medication or solution labels both verbally and visually. Verification is done by two individuals qualified to participate in the procedure whenever the person preparing the medication or solution is not the person who will be administering it.  **C**
Acute Care *Psychiatric* *Physical Rehab*
5. Label each medication or solution as soon as it is prepared, unless it is immediately administered.
 Note: An immediately administered medication is one that an authorized staff member prepares or obtains, takes directly to a patient, and administers to that patient without any break in the process.  **A**
Acute Care *Psychiatric* *Physical Rehab*
6. Immediately discard any medication or solution found unlabeled.  **A**
Acute Care *Psychiatric* *Physical Rehab*
7. Remove all labeled containers on the sterile field and discard their contents at the conclusion of the procedure.
 Note: This does not apply to multiuse vials that are handled according to infection control practices.  **A**
Acute Care *Psychiatric* *Physical Rehab*
- M** 8. All medications and solutions both on and off the sterile field and their labels are reviewed by entering and exiting staff responsible for the management of medications.  **C**
Acute Care *Psychiatric* *Physical Rehab*

KEY: **A** indicates scoring category A; **C** indicates scoring category C;  indicates situational decision rules apply;  indicates direct impact requirements apply; **M** indicates Measure of Success if needed; **D** indicates that documentation is required